



# LA GESTATION POUR AUTRUI: RESITUER LA FRANCE DANS LE MONDE – REPRÉSENTATIONS, ENCADREMENTS ET PRATIQUES

SURROGACY: SITUATING FRANCE WITHIN THE WORLD –  
REPRESENTATIONS, REGULATIONS, AND EXPERIENCES

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Daphna Birenbaum-Carmeli is a medical sociologist in the Faculty of Social Welfare and Health Sciences at the University of Haifa, Israel. Her main research interest is the domain of women’s health, with a focus on reproduction-related issues: assisted reproductive technologies, power relations and reproductive policies. More generally she is interested in the interface of health care and international politics. Another field of Birenbaum-Carmeli’s interest is the impact of the Israeli-Palestinian conflict on healthcare in the region, especially the Gaza Strip. Birenbaum-Carmeli has published extensively in books and professional journals like *Social Science and Medicine*, *Annual Review of Anthropology*, *The Sociology of Health and Illness*. She is the author of *Tel Aviv North: The Making of a New Israeli Middle Class* (Hebrew University Press) and the co-editor of *Assisting Reproduction, Testing Genes: Global Encounters with New Biotechnologies* (with Marcia C. Inhorn) and *Kin, Gene, Community: Reproductive Technology among Jewish Israelis* (with Yoram S. Carmeli), both published by Berghahn Books. Her current major project focuses on medical and social egg freezing in Israel and the USA.

### **Publications**

- Birenbaum Carmeli D., (In press), “Thirty Years of ART in Israel”, *Reproductive BioMedicine and Society Online*.
- Birenbaum-Carmeli D., 2014, “Health journalism in the service of power: ‘moral complacency’ and the Hebrew media in the Gaza–Israel conflict”, *Sociology of Health & Illness*, [36\(4\)](#): 613–628
- Birenbaum-Carmeli D., Carmeli Y.S. (Eds.) 2010, *Kin, Gene, Community: Reproductive Technology among Jewish Israelis*, Oxford and New York: Berghahn Books.
- Birenbaum-Carmeli D., Inhorn M. (Eds.) 2009, *Assisting Reproduction, Testing Genes: Global Encounters with New Biotechnologies*, Oxford and New York: Berghahn Books.
- Birenbaum-Carmeli D., 2009, “The Politics of ‘The Natural Family’ in Israel: State Policy and Kinship Ideologies”, *Social Science and Medicine*, 69: 1018-1024.

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Lucy Blake is a Post-Doctoral Research Associate at the Centre for Family Research, University of Cambridge. Her research focuses on the family, the quality of family relationships and psychological well-being. Lucy Blake is particularly interested in research that explores family relationships from the perspectives of the different members of the family, especially those voices that are not typically heard. Her most recent publications have explored family relationships and donor conception from the perspective of the child.

### Publications

- Blake L., Jadva V., Golombok S., 2014, "Parent psychological adjustment, donor conception and disclosure: a follow-up over ten years", *Human Reproduction*, 29: 2487-96.
- Blake L., Zadeh S., Statham H., Freeman T., 2014, "Children's Perspectives on Relationships in Families Created by Assisted Conception", in Freeman, T., Graham, S., Ebtehaj, F. and Richards, M. (Eds.), *Relatedness in Assisted Reproduction: Families, Origins and Identities*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Blake L., Casey P., Jadva V., Golombok S., 2013, "I Was Quite Amazed: Donor Conception and Parent-Child Relationships from the Child's Perspective", *Children and Society*, 28: 425-437.
- Blake L., Casey P., Jadva V., Golombok S., 2012, "Marital Stability and Quality in Families Created by Assisted Reproductive Technologies: A Follow-up Study", *Reproductive Biomedicine Online*, 25: 678-683.
- Blake L., Casey P., Readings J., Jadva V. Golombok S., 2010, " 'Daddy Ran Out of Tadpoles': How Parents Tell Their Children that they are Donor Conceived, and What Their 7-year-olds Understand, *Human Reproduction*, 25: 2527-34.

## Laurence BRUNET

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Laurence Brunet is a legal practitioner, associate researcher at the "Droit, Sciences et Techniques" ("Law, Science and Techniques") research center at University Paris I, and lecturer at Institute d'études judiciaires (Institute for Legal Studies) at University Paris Sud (with a focus on civil liberties and fundamental rights). She specializes in the impact of science and medicine on the rights of individuals and families.

From 2011 to 2016, she co-lead the bi-monthly "Genre, personne et parenté dans l'Assistance médicale à la procréation" ("Gender, Personhood and Parenthood in Assisted Reproductive Technologies") seminar at l'EHESS with I. Théry, M. Gross, and J. Merchant. In 2013, she coordinated the legal study commissioned by the European Parliament on surrogacy in the European Union ("A Comparative Study on the Regime of Surrogacy in EU Member States, Directorate General for Internal Policies, Legal and Parliamentary Affairs").

She was also part of the "Filiation, origines et parentalité - Le droit face aux nouvelles valeurs de responsabilité générationnelle" ("Filiation, Origins, and Parenthood – Law and New Values Concerning Generational Responsibility") working group, chaired by I. Théry and A.M. Leroyer, that presented a report to the Ministry for the Family, and was published by Odile Jacob in 2014. She is also a project leader at the Centre for Clinical Ethics at Hôpital Cochin and Hôpitaux Universitaires Paris Centre, and notably provides training through several university perinatal programs at Hôpital Bécclère and Hôpital Necker.

### Publications

- Brunet L., 2016, « Le principe de l'anonymat du don de gamètes en France : un pilier au socle fragile », in Jouannet P. (ed), *Procréation, Médecine et Don*, Lavoisier, p. 99-117.
- Brunet L., 2015, « Les attermolements du droit français dans la reconnaissance des familles formées par des couples de femmes », *Revue internationale Enfance, Familles, Générations*, 23, p. 71-89.
- Brunet L., Sosson J., 2013, « L'engendrement à plusieurs en droit comparé : quand le droit peine à distinguer filiation, origines et parentalité », in H. Fulchiron, J. Sosson (dir.), *Parentalité, filiation, origines*, Bruylant, p. 31-70.
- Brunet L., 2012, « La globalisation internationale de la gestation pour autrui », *Travail, genre et sociétés*, 28 : 199-205.
- Brunet L., 2012, « Assistance médicale à la procréation et nouvelles familles : boîte de Pandore ou corne d'abondance ? », *Revue de droit sanitaire et social*, p. 828-838.

## **Jérôme COURDURIÈS**

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Jerome Courduriès is an anthropologist and senior lecturer at the Université Jean Jaurès (Toulouse, France). Since he defended his doctoral dissertation on gay marriage in France, he has focused on gay parenting, and is currently conducting research on surrogacy. His scientific interests include issues concerning gender and parenthood in contemporary France. He is a member of the ANR ENTHNOPOL Program on the Government of Family Formation, and is co-directing with Michelle Giroux (law Professor at the University of Ottawa), a Franco-Québécois research project on the transnational use of donors in assisted reproduction techniques with donation.

### **Publications**

Courduriès J., 2016. « Ce que fabrique la gestation pour autrui. Les relations entre la femme porteuse, l'enfant et ses parents », *Journal des Anthropologues*, 144-145.

Courduriès J., Herbrand C., 2014. « Genre, parenté et techniques de reproduction assistées : bilan et perspectives après 30 de recherche », *Enfances, familles, générations*, 21 : 1-27.

Courduriès J., Fine A. (dir.), 2014. *Homosexualité et parenté*, Paris : Armand Colin.

Courduriès Jérôme, 2014. « Rompre avec sa famille. Jeunesse, entrée dans l'homosexualité et expérience du rejet familial », in Courduriès J., Fine A. (dir.), *Homosexualité et parenté*, Paris : Armand Colin, p. 45-64.

Courduriès J., 2011. *Être en couple (gay). Homosexualité masculine et conjugalité en France*, Lyon : Presses Universitaires de Lyon.

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Hugues Fulchiron is a Professor of law (Agrégé), and serves as the Honorary President of the Université Jean Moulin Lyon 3 and vice-president of the International Society of Family Law. He is a Professor at the Université Jean Moulin Lyon 3, where he directs the Center for Family Law. He specializes in family law and private international law, and is the co-author (with Ph. Malaurie) of a family law manual that has been re-edited several times. He is also the director of several collective works on the transformation of marriage and parenthood, and has written numerous articles on family law, protecting the vulnerable, European and international family law, North African families, nationality, immigration law and fundamental rights. He has been a member of l'Institut Universitaire de France since 2014.

### **Publications**

Fulchiron H., Malaurie Ph., 2016, *La famille*, éd. Defrénois (5ème éd.)

Fulchiron H. (dir.), 2011, *Mariage, conjugalité ; parenté, parentalité*, Dalloz

Fulchiron H., Sosson J. (dir.), 2013, *Parenté, filiation, origine : le droit et l'engendrement à plusieurs*, éd. Bruylant

Fulchiron H., 2013, *Vers un droit européen de la famille*, Dalloz.

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Trudie Gerrits is Assistant Professor in the Department of Sociology and Anthropology at the University of Amsterdam (UvA), Netherlands, where she is co-director of the Masters program in Medical Anthropology and Sociology (MAS). Most of her research work focuses on infertility and assisted reproductive technologies (ARTs), in the Netherlands as well as in African countries. Her most recent research took place in private IVF clinics in Ghana, as part of a comparative study examining the transfer to and local appropriation of ARTs in sub-Saharan Africa. Her book, *Patient-Centred IVF: Bioethics and Care in a Dutch Clinic* was recently published with Berghahn Publishers in August 2016. Before working at the UvA she worked for 5 years at the Ministry of Health in Mozambique.

## Publications

- Gerrits T., 2016 (in press), "ARTs in Ghana: Transnational Undertakings, Local Practices and Societal Responses". Special Issue: "IVF: Global Histories". Franklin S. and Inhorn M. (eds.) *Reproductive Biomedicine and Society* On-line.
- Gerrits T. and Hörbst, 2016, "Entrepreneurial Barren Grounds". In: Manderson, L., Hardon, A. and Cartwright, E. *The Routledge Handbook of Medical Anthropology* (pp 345-350). London: Routledge.
- Gerrits T., 2016, "It's Not My Eggs, It Is Not My Husband's Sperm, It Is Not My Child": Surrogacy and 'Not Doing Kinship' in Ghana". In: Kroløkke C., Miyong L., Adrian S.W., Thompson T. (eds.) *Critical Kinship Studies: Kinship (Trans)formed*. USA: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Gerrits T., 2015, "Introduction. ARTs in Resource-Poor Areas: Practices, Experiences, Challenges and Theoretical Debates". In: Hampshire K., Simpson B. (eds.) *Assisted Reproductive Technologies in the Third Phase: Global Encounters and Emerging Moral Worlds* (pp. 94-104). Oxford: Berghahn Publishers.
- Hörbst V., Gerrits T. (2016) "Transnational Connections of Health Professionals: Medicoscapes and Assisted Reproduction in Ghana and Uganda". *Ethnicity and Health*. *Ethnicity & Health*, 21(4): 357-374. Gerrits T., 2014, "The Ambiguity of Patient-Centred Practices: The Case of a Dutch Fertility Clinic", *Anthropology & Medicine*, 21(2): 125-135.

## Martine GROSS

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Martine Gross is a sociologist and research engineer in social sciences (CNRS). Most of her work focuses on gay parenting, a topic on which she has also published and/or edited numerous books. She currently participates in several joint research programs, including:

- Gay Fathers: an international (France, UK, Netherlands) program funded by ANR (The French National Research Agency)
- Project Devhom: Same-Sex Parenthood, Family Functioning, Child Development and the Socialization of Children, funded by the ANR
- The Use of Donation in Assisted Reproductive Technologies : a Franco-Québécois Perspective and International Comparison, an international program funded by the Law and Justice Research Committee (CNRS).

She has also participated in:

- The "Bioethics" working group at Terra Nova, led by Geneviève Delaisi and Valérie Depardt-Sebag (2008-2009).
- The "Family" working group at the French Socialist Party's *Laboratoire des idées* (Ideas Lab), led by Gilles Bon-Maury (2010-2011)
- The working group that led to the writing of the « Filiation, origines, parentalité » ("Filiation, Origins, and Parenthood") report, led by IrèneThéry and Anne-Marie Leroyer (2013-2014)

## Publications

- Gross M., 2015, M, « L'homoparentalité et la transparentalité au prisme des sciences sociales: révolution ou pluralisation des formes de parenté? » *Enfances, Familles, Générations*, 23 : i-xxxvii.
- Gross M., 2014, Neirinck C., Parents-enfants, vers une nouvelle filiation ?, Paris : La documentation française.
- Gross M., 2014, « Les tiers de procréation dans les familles homoparentales », *Recherches familiales*, 11 : 19-30.
- Gross M., 2012, *Choisir la paternité gay*, Toulouse : Eres.
- Gross M., Mathieu S., Nizard S. (eds.), 2011, *Sacrées familles ! Changements familiaux, changements religieux*, Toulouse : Eres.

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Associate Professor at the Department for the Study of Culture, University of Southern Denmark, Odense, Denmark since 2005, her disciplinary expertise is grounded in gender and cultural studies with a general interest in understanding modern and late modern culture, as it appears in everyday life as well as in art and media. During recent years, she has conducted research on issues related to family and motherhood, and she has taken a specific interest in researching the phenomena of transnational surrogacy. She heads the research group Cultural Analysis of Health, Reproduction, Gender and the Body that works on the border between humanities and health sciences, and examines how cultural analytical methods may be applied to issues related to health, disease, identity politics, gender and the body. She has been the Chief Editor of the Nordic Academic Journal *K&K – Kultur og Klasse* since 2012.

### Publications

- Hvidtfeldt K., 2016, " 'All One Needs is a Credit Card.' Transnational Surrogacy in India on Weblogs and in Documentaries". In: Rozée, V. G. & Sayeed, U. (ed.), *Assisted Reproductive Technologies in the Global South and North: Issues, Challenges and the Future*, Routledge Editions.
- Hvidtfeldt K., 2015, "A Baby 'Made in India': Motherhood, Consumerism, and Privilege in Transnational Surrogacy". *The Motherhood Business: Consumption, Communication, and Privilege*. Demo, A., Borda, J. & Kroløkke, C. (red.). University of Alabama Press, s. 76-94.
- Hvidtfeldt K., 2015, "Documentaries on Transnational Surrogacy in India: Questions of Privilege, Respectability and Kinship." *Critical Kinship*. Kroløkke C., Myong L., Adrian S., Tjørnhøj-Thomsen T. (ed.). s. 117-132.
- Kroløkke C., Hvidtfeldt Madsen K., 2014, "Moderskab(elser): Slægtsskabsøkonomier og moderfølelser i transnational surrogatmoderskab". *Kvinder, Køn & Forskning*. 23, 1/2, s. 70-81.
- Hvidtfeldt Madsen K., 2012, "Rugemødre, rejser og nye reproduktionsmetaforer: Weblogs om transnationalt surrogatmoderskab". In Hvidtfeldt Madsen K. og Kroløkke C. (ed). *K og K, 113 Fertilitet, Teknologi og Globalisering*. Aarhus Universitetsforlag, s. 79-100.

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Heather Jacobson is Associate Professor of Sociology at the University of Texas at Arlington where she directs the Masters in Sociology Program and teaches courses on families, reproduction, and qualitative research methods. She is also an affiliated faculty member of the Women and Gender Studies Program. She holds a PhD in Sociology from Brandeis University. She is a family sociologist whose research centers primarily at the intersection of inequalities and various routes to family formation. She is the author of *Labor of Love: Gestational Surrogacy and the Work of Making Babies*, published by Rutgers University Press in 2016, and *Culture Keeping: White Mothers, International Adoption, and the Negotiation of Family Difference*, published by Vanderbilt University Press in 2008. Her work has been featured on the National Public Radio program "Think" and in *The Boston Globe*, *Contexts*, *Brain Child Magazine* and the radio program "Creating a Family: Talk about Adoption and Infertility". She serves on the editorial board of the journal *Adoption Quarterly*.

### Publications

- Jacobson H., 2016, *Labor of Love: Gestational Surrogacy and the Work of Making Babies*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Jacobson H., 2014, "Framing Adoption: The Media and Parental Decision-making." *Journal of Family Issues*, 35 (5): 654-676.
- Jacobson H., 2009, "Interracial Surveillance and Biological Privilege: Adoptive Families in the Public Eye." in Margaret K. Nelson and Anita Iltia Garey. Nashville (ed.), *Who's Watching?: Practices of Surveillance Among Contemporary Families*, edited by TN: Vanderbilt University Press, p. 73-93.
- Jacobson H., 2008, *Culture Keeping: White Mothers, International Adoption, and the Negotiation of Family Difference*. Nashville, TN: Vanderbilt University Press.
- Leiter V., McDonald J., Jacobson H., 2006, "Challenges to Independent Child Citizenship: Immigration, Family, and the State." *Childhood: A Global Journal of Child Research*, 13 (1): 11-27.

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Dr Vasanti Jadva is a Senior Research Associate at the Centre for Family Research, University of Cambridge. Her research examines the psychological well-being and experiences of individuals involved in third party reproduction, specifically, families created using egg donation, sperm donation and surrogacy, surrogates and their families and egg and sperm donors. She is an Affiliated Lecturer at the Department of Psychology and a member of the National Gamete Donation Trust's advisory council.

### **Publications**

- Jadva V., Imrie S., Golombok S., 2015, "Surrogate Mothers 10 Years On: A Longitudinal Study of Psychological Wellbeing and Relationships with the Parents and Child. *Human Reproduction*, 30(2) 373-9.
- Imrie S., Jadva V., 2014, "The Long-Term Experiences of Surrogates: Relationships and Contact with Surrogacy Families in Genetic and Gestational Surrogacy Arrangements". *Reprod Biomed Online*.
- Jadva V. Imrie S., 2013, "Children of Surrogate Mothers: Psychological Well-being, Family Relationships and Experiences of Surrogacy". *Human Reproduction*. 29 (1), 90-96.
- Jadva V and Imrie S., 2014, "The Significance of Relatedness for Surrogates and Their Families", in Freeman T., Graham S., Ebtehaj F., Richards, M. (forthcoming) *Relatedness in Assisted Reproduction: Families, Origins and Identities*. Cambridge University Press.
- Jadva V., 2016, "Surrogacy: Issues, Concerns, and Complexities", in Golombok S., Scott R., Appleby J.B., Richards M., Wilkinson S. *Regulating Reproductive Donation*. Cambridge University Press.

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Anika König is a social anthropologist working in the fields of medical anthropology and the anthropology of violence. She holds a PhD in Social Anthropology from The Australian National University, an MA in Social Anthropology from Freie Universität Berlin and in Sociology from Technische Universität Berlin. Her current research, based at Freie Universität Berlin and Universität Luzern (Switzerland), is a multi-sited ethnography of intended parenthood in the German-speaking region (mainly Germany and Switzerland). As part of this project she has conducted fieldwork with intended parents, surrogates, lawyers, doctors, and agency personnel in Germany, Switzerland, and the United States. Prior to this, she conducted long-term fieldwork in West Kalimantan, Indonesia, where she investigated large-scale ethnic violence between indigenous Dayaks and migrant Madurese in the mid-1990s.

### **Publications**

- Bühler N., König A., 2015, "Making Kinship in Switzerland and Beyond: Imaginations and Substances". *Sociologus* 65:1-10.
- König A., 2013, "Smelling the Difference: The Senses and Ethnic Conflict in West Kalimantan, Indonesia," in C. Dureau J. Park, and S. Trnka (ed.), *Senses and Citizenships: Embodying Political Life*. New York: Routledge, p. 120-135.
- König A., 2016, "Identity Constructions and Dayak Ethnic Strife in West Kalimantan, Indonesia". *The Asia Pacific Journal of Anthropology* 17: 121-137.
- König A., 2016, "Transnationale Leihmutterchaft" in S. K. Frauenbund (ed.), *Leihmutterchaft: gewünscht, geliehen, gekauft, geschenkt*. Luzern: Schweizerischer Katholischer Frauenbund.

## **Delphine LANCE**

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Delphine Lance is a PhD candidate in anthropology at the École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales (EHESS) in Paris. She is currently working on her doctoral dissertation, which focuses on the transnational use of assisted reproductive technologies, particularly surrogacy organized in Ukraine and the United States. Since she began conducting research for her dissertation, she has spent nine months in Ukraine, and five months in the United States. She has also made a documentary, entitled “Paroles des Femmes Porteuses”, which followed eight surrogate women in North America. Aside from her research on surrogacy, Delphine Lance also teaches courses on the anthropology of health, health and gender, and public health.

### **Publications**

Lance D., Merchant J., 2016, « Règlements des corps : la gestation pour autrui en Ukraine et aux États-Unis », *Les cahiers de justice*, Dalloz.

Lance D., Merchant J., 2016, “Surrogacy in Context: the Ukraine and the United States” in Rozée V., Unisa S., *Assisted Reproductive Technologies in the Global South and North: Issues, Challenges and the Future*, London: Routledge.

Lance D., 2017, « Cartographier le corps : circulation des fluides et construction de la maternité dans le processus de gestation pour autrui », *Ethnologie française* (à paraître).

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Anthropologist, Professor and Researcher at Paris Diderot University, she has been directing the Center of Mexican and Central American Studies (CEMCA) in México since 2014. She has a PhD from the EHESS obtained in Paris in 1992 and a HDR from Lille1 University, obtained in 2005. Her research focuses on ethnicity, migration and family studies. She is currently working on 1) the intersection of body, reproduction and social inequalities, especially within Mexican Assisted Reproduction Techniques circuits and 2) the migrant’s grief and family dismantling in the case of migration, particularly the relationship with the Mexican State.

She has published three books as an author (1999, 2008, 2011), two books with co-author Maria-Eugenia OLAVARRIA (2011, 2014), five special issues of reviews (2009, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015) and fifty-four papers and book chapters.

### **Publications**

Lestage F. and Olavarria M.E. (co-publishers), 2014, *Adoptions, dons et abandons au Mexique et en Colombie. Des parents vulnérables*, Paris : L’Harmattan.

Lestage F., 2013, « Les politiques publiques en faveur des citoyens à l’étranger. La gestion de la souffrance des migrants mexicains », *Problèmes d’Amérique Latine*, 89(3) : 69-86.

Lestage F., 2009, *Les Indiens mixtèques dans les Californies contemporaines. Migrations et identités collectives*, Paris : P.U.F.

Lestage F., Lavaud J.P., 2006, « Les redéfinitions de l’indianité en Amérique Latine. Historique, réseaux, discours, effets pervers », *Esprit* : 42-64.

Lestage F., 1999, *Naissance et petite enfance dans les Andes péruviennes. Pratiques, rites, représentations*, L’Harmattan.

## **Anne-Marie LEROYER**

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She is Professor of private law at the Sorbonne Law School (University of Paris 1) and specializes in Family Law. She takes particular interest in gender and equality issues. Among other publications, she is the author of *Droit des successions* (Dalloz 2014) and co-authored the report subsequently published, *Filiations, Origines, Parentalités* (Odile Jacob, 2014).

## Publications

Leroyer A.M., 2011, *Droit de la famille*, PUF .

Théry I. et Leroyer A.M., 2014, *Filiation, origines, parentalité*, le droit face aux nouvelles valeurs de responsabilité générationnelle, O. Jacob.

Leroyer A.M., 2014, *Droit des successions*, Dalloz (3e éd.).

Leroyer A.M., 2014, « L'accès à l'assistance médicale à la procréation : quelles modalités ? », *Archives de philosophie du droit*, Dalloz, p. 425.

Leroyer A.M., 2013, « Une suppression des catégories de père et mère ? », in Théry I.(dir), *Mariage de même sexe et filiation*, éditions de l'EHESS, p. 75.

## Hélène MALMANCHE

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Hélène Malmanche has been a midwife at Les Bluets maternity hospital in Paris since 2011, and she is currently a PhD student in sociology at EHESS under the co-direction of Irène Théry and Jennifer Merchant. Her work focuses on the development of a socio-anthropology of childbirth, based on ethnographic fieldwork and interviews in France, Belgium and North America. By observing pregnancy and childbirth in different cases (surrogacy, egg donation, female couples using sperm donation, and “ordinary” sexual conception), her work explores the extent to which childbirth is a socially constructed act. By studying the acts, gestures and words of the various participants in the child’s birth (parents, donors, and medical professionals), as well as the rites and representations surrounding pregnancy and birth, she hopes to develop new distinctions, and shed light on the eminently relational aspect of childbirth.

## Publications

Malmanche H., Merchant J., 2017, « La gestation pour autrui : vers un effacement de la distinction de sexe ? », *Questions de communication* (forthcoming).

Malmanche H., 2016, *Engendrement, enfantement, procréation. Vocation Sage-Femme* (forthcoming).

Malmanche H., Petroff E., 2015, « Veiller et agir. Chemin clinique à la maternité des Bluets en 2015 » in Bergeret-Amselek C. (dir.), *Vivre ensemble, jeunes et vieux. Un défi à relever*, Toulouse : ERES, p. 135-148.

Malmanche H., 2014, « La maternité déployée. Du ‘don de gestation’ au don d’enfantement » – Mémoire de master de sociologie, EHESS/Paris XIII

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Jennifer Merchant is a political scientist by training, and Professor at the Université Panthéon-Assas Paris II. She is a member of the Center for Research on Political and Administrative Sciences/Centre d’Études et de Recherches de Sciences Administratives et Politiques (<http://cersa.cnrs.fr/merchant-jennifer/>), and was named to the Institut universitaire de France in 2013 (<http://www.iufrance.fr/les-membres-de-liuf/membre/761-jennifer-merchant.html>). This year, she coordinated the international perspective sub-group on law and public engagement for the National Academy of Sciences that was created and worked on the social and ethical implications of CRISPR-Cas09 (<http://www.nationalacademies.org/gene-editing/consensus-study/committee/index.htm>).

## Publications

Merchant J., 2005, *Procréation et politique aux Etats-Unis, 1965-2005*, Paris : Belin.

Merchant J., 2010, “Assisted Reproductive Technology (ART) in the United States: Towards a National Regulatory Framework?”, *International Journal of Bioethics*, 20(4), pp.41-58.

Krief-Parizer K., Merchant, J., 2015, “A Baby’s Citizenship and Kinship Ties After Surrogate Birth: The Case in France”, in Scott Sills E. (ed.), *Handbook of Gestational Surrogacy: International Clinical Practice & Policy Issues*, Cambridge University Press.

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Camille Viennot (*Le traitement juridique et judiciaire des violences conjugales*, Mare et Martin, 2016, 240 p.). His work on parental rights in particular conducts analysis through the lens of gender.

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### Publications

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Her current area of research is medical "tourism" and reproductive "tourism", surrogacy issues and has published various article in national and international journals. She has published articles in peer-reviewed journals, contributed papers for edited volumes and disseminated her research work in various universities abroad. She is a founding member of the "Anthropos India Foundation" a trust which promotes visual and action anthropology and has a dynamic website [www.anthroposindiafoundation.com](http://www.anthroposindiafoundation.com). Research Projects on migrant women workers and gender violence and safe cities were also carried out with the support of Ministry of Women and Child Development and Indian Council for Social Science Research.

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Since 2013, she has also been a member of the coordinating bureau of the “Global and Socio-Cultural Aspects of Infertility” working group of the European Society of Human Reproduction and Embryology (ESHRE).

### **Publications**

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### **Publications**

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She has published on global injustice, exploitation and objectification in the process of commercial surrogacy in India. Since January 2016 she has been working at the South Asia Institute, Heidelberg University researching on prenatal diagnosis and selective abortions practices in Germany and India.

### **Publications**

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Main interests: Reproductive psychology, Psychological counselling and therapy in infertility and medically assisted reproductive technologies (mainly IVF), PCC&PSC in ART (involving third-party reproduction), egg-donation-openness and anonymity, absence of genetic link and Surrogacy-psychological assessment), recurrent miscarriages (ART-IUI, IVF/ICSI), egg-freezing for social reasons, cross-border infertility treatment, perinatal and postnatal post-ART attachment disorders.

### **Publications**

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### **Publications**

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### Publications

- Teman E., 2016, "Local Surrogacy in a Global Circuit: The Embodied Intimacies of Israeli Surrogacy Arrangements." In: Rozée Gomez V. and Unisa S. (eds), *Assisted Reproductive Technologies in the Global South and North: Issues, Challenges and the Future*. Routledge.
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### Publications

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## Jacques TOUBON

After obtaining a degree in public law from the Institut d'études politiques from Lyon and the École National d'Administration (ENA), Jacques Toubon began his career at the Ministry of Overseas France. Next, he joined the cabinet of Jacques Chirac, where he worked in the Ministry of Relations with Parliament, the Ministry of Agriculture, and the Ministry of the Interior, as well as in the Office of the Prime Minister. While working in these departments, he prepared the 1975 law on divorce by joint request, followed by the reform which set the age of majority at 18 while working for the Giscard administration. He was elected member the National Assembly of France for Paris, and served as mayor of the city's 13<sup>th</sup> arrondissement from 1983 to 2001. In 1993, he succeeded Jack Lang as the Minister of Culture of the Balladur administration. Notably, he worked to protect the French language in French-speaking countries by proposing the 1994 Law relating to usage of the French language.

He was appointed Minister of Justice in 1995, and was subsequently Member of the European Parliament. He served on the Brussels Parliament from 2004 to 2009, and from 2005 to 2014 was chairman of the orientation

committee of the Cité nationale de l'histoire de l'immigration, a committee he had also co-founded. He was also a member of both the Haut Conseil à l'Intégration (High Council on Integration), and the Haute autorité pour la diffusion des œuvres et la protection des droits sur internet (HADOPI). He has been the French government's official Human Rights Defender since 2014.

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### **Publications**

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